

1 HONORABLE BENJAMIN H. SETTLE  
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7 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
8 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON  
9 AT TACOMA

10 SAFETY STAR, LLC, a Missouri limited  
11 liability company,

12 Plaintiff,

13 v.

14 APTIBYTE, LLC, a Washington limited  
15 liability company,

16 Defendant.

17 Case No. 2:23-cv-01399-BHS

18 DEFENDANT APTIBYTE, LLC'S  
19 ANSWER AND AFFIRMATIVE  
20 DEFENSES

21 Defendant Aptibyte, LLC hereby answers the Complaint filed by Plaintiff Safety Star,  
22 LLC, as follows.

23 **I. PARTIES**

24 1. Aptibyte does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to  
25 the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph 1 of the Complaint, and, therefore, denies the  
same.

26 2. Aptibyte denies that its principal place of business is at 10013 NE Hazel Dell  
27 Ave., # 212, Vancouver, WA 98685-5203. Aptibyte admits the remaining allegations set forth in  
paragraph 2 of the Complaint.

28 3. Aptibyte admits the allegations set forth in paragraph 3 of the Complaint.

29 4. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 4 of the Complaint.

30 **II. JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

31 5. Paragraph 5 of the Complaint contains legal conclusions for which no response is

1 needed. To the extent a response is required, Aptibyte admits that the Court has subject matter  
 2 jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338. Aptibyte denies that the Complaint alleges any  
 3 “claims for unfair competition under state law.” Except as specifically admitted, Aptibyte denies  
 4 the remaining allegations of paragraph 5 of the Complaint.

5       6. Paragraph 6 of the Complaint contains legal conclusions for which no response is  
 6 needed. To the extent a response is required, Aptibyte does not have knowledge or information  
 7 sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph 6 of the  
 8 Complaint, and, therefore, denies the same.

9       7. Paragraph 7 of the Complaint contains legal conclusions for which no response is  
 10 needed. To the extent a response is required, Aptibyte admits that venue is proper in this Court.  
 11 Except as specifically admitted, Aptibyte denies the remaining allegations of paragraph 7 of the  
 12 Complaint.

### 13                   **III. FACTUAL BACKGROUND**

14       8. Aptibyte does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to  
 15 the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph 8 of the Complaint, and, therefore, denies the  
 16 same.

17       9. Aptibyte does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to  
 18 the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph 9 of the Complaint, and, therefore, denies the  
 19 same.

20       10. Aptibyte does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to  
 21 the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph 10 of the Complaint, and, therefore, denies the  
 22 same.

23       11. Aptibyte does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to  
 24 the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph 11 of the Complaint, and, therefore, denies the  
 25 same.

26       12. Aptibyte does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to  
 27 the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph 12 of the Complaint, and, therefore, denies the

1 same.

2       13. Aptibyte does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to  
3 the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph 13 of the Complaint, and, therefore, denies the  
4 same.

5       14. Aptibyte does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to  
6 the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph 14 of the Complaint, and, therefore, denies the  
7 same.

8       15. Aptibyte does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to  
9 the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph 15 of the Complaint, and, therefore, denies the  
10 same.

11       16. Aptibyte does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to  
12 the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph 16 of the Complaint, and, therefore, denies the  
13 same.

14       17. Aptibyte admits that Safety Star attaches two trademark registration certificates to  
15 its Complaint, that those certificates speak for themselves, and that one of the certificates  
16 identifies an individual – not Safety Star – as the owner of the mark. Aptibyte does not have  
17 knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations  
18 set forth in paragraph 17 of the Complaint, and, therefore, denies the same.

19       18. Paragraph 18 of the Complaint contains legal conclusions for which no response  
20 is needed.

21       19. Aptibyte denies any “infringing use” of the “B-SAFE Trademarks” that Safety  
22 Star purports to own. Aptibyte does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a  
23 belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations set forth in paragraph 19 of the Complaint, and,  
24 therefore, denies the same.

25       20. Aptibyte does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to  
26 the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph 20 of the Complaint, and, therefore, denies the  
27 same.

1       21. Aptibyte denies any “confusingly similar use” of the “B-SAFE Trademarks” that  
 2 Safety Star purports to own. Aptibyte does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form  
 3 a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations set forth in paragraph 21 of the Complaint,  
 4 and, therefore, denies the same.

5       22. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 22 of the Complaint.

6       23. Aptibyte denies that it is “in the business of operating an online bingo card  
 7 system.” Aptibyte admits that its website at <bingobaker.com> allows website users to generate  
 8 bingo cards for entertainment purposes. Aptibyte states that the exhibit referenced in  
 9 paragraph 23 – an alleged screenshot of Aptibyte’s website allegedly captured on March 29,  
 10 2023 – speaks for itself. Aptibyte does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a  
 11 belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations set forth in paragraph 23 of the Complaint, and,  
 12 therefore, denies the same.

13       24. Aptibyte admits that its website at <www.bingobaker.com> is publicly available,  
 14 including to users in this District. Except as specifically admitted, Aptibyte denies any remaining  
 15 allegations in paragraph 24 of the Complaint.

16       25. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 25 of the Complaint.

17       26. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 26 of the Complaint.

18       27. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 27 of the Complaint.

19       28. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 28 of the Complaint.

20       29. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 29 of the Complaint.

21       30. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 30 of the Complaint.

22       31. Aptibyte admits that it received a letter from Safety Star’s counsel, Maulin Shah,  
 23 in or around March 2020 regarding alleged trademark infringement and states that the letter  
 24 attached to the Complaint speaks for itself. Aptibyte denies any “use of the [alleged] B-SAFE  
 25 Trademarks”. Aptibyte does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to  
 26 the truth of the remaining allegations set forth in paragraph 31 of the Complaint, and, therefore,  
 27 denies the same.

1       32. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 32 of the Complaint,  
 2 including without limitation the allegation that Aptibyte is using or infringing the “B-SAFE  
 3 Trademarks”.

4       33. Aptibyte denies that it has infringed the alleged “B-SAFE Trademarks”. Aptibyte  
 5 does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the  
 6 remaining allegations set forth in paragraph 33 of the Complaint, and, therefore, denies the same.

7       34. Aptibyte denies that it has infringed the alleged “B-SAFE Trademarks”. Aptibyte  
 8 does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the  
 9 remaining allegations set forth in paragraph 34 of the Complaint, and, therefore, denies the same.

10      35. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 35 of the Complaint.

11      36. Aptibyte admits that it provides a “Search Tips” section on its website located at  
 12 the URL identified in paragraph 36 of the Complaint and that the section provides tips for  
 13 searching Aptibyte’s website. Aptibyte states that the screenshot of Aptibyte’s website, allegedly  
 14 captured on March 29, 2023, speaks for itself. Except as specifically admitted, Aptibyte denies  
 15 any remaining allegations of paragraph 36 of the Complaint.

16      37. Aptibyte admits the first sentence of the allegations set forth in paragraph 37 of  
 17 the Complaint. Aptibyte denies that any cards generated on its BingoBaker site “incorporate the  
 18 [alleged] B-SAFE Trademarks” or have ever done so. Aptibyte further denies the existence of  
 19 any duty to prevent users from using the terms which comprise the alleged “B-SAFE  
 20 Trademarks” when generating bingo cards. Aptibyte does not have knowledge or information  
 21 sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations set forth in paragraph 37 of  
 22 the Complaint, and, therefore, denies the same.

23      38. Aptibyte admits that it offers a paid membership to its website that allows website  
 24 users to generate bingo cards for entertainment purposes, and that users can also download bingo  
 25 cards created by other users. Aptibyte denies any use of the alleged “B-SAFE Trademarks,”  
 26 including without limitation any alleged offering of “B-SAFE [trademark] related bingo cards”  
 27 on its website. Aptibyte states that the screenshot of Aptibyte’s website, allegedly captured on

1 July 17, 2023, speaks for itself. Except as specifically admitted, Aptibyte denies any remaining  
2 allegations of paragraph 38 of the Complaint.

3 39. Aptibyte admits the first sentence of the allegations set forth in paragraph 39 of  
4 the Complaint. Aptibyte states that the screenshot of Aptibyte's website as of March 23, 2015,  
5 allegedly captured from Archive.org, speaks for itself. Except as specifically admitted, Aptibyte  
6 denies any remaining allegations of paragraph 39 of the Complaint.

7 40. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 40 of the Complaint.

8 41. Aptibyte admits that it is "not in any way affiliated with" Safety Star. Except as  
9 specifically admitted, Aptibyte denies the remaining allegations set forth in paragraph 41 of the  
10 Complaint.

11 42. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 42 of the Complaint.

#### 12 IV. CAUSES OF ACTION

##### 13 First Cause of Action

###### 14 Federal Trademark Infringement [Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. §1114]

15 43. Aptibyte incorporates by reference its responses to the allegations in paragraphs 1  
16 through 42 of the Complaint.

17 44. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 44 of the Complaint.

18 45. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 45 of the Complaint.

19 46. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 46 of the Complaint.

20 47. Aptibyte denies that Safety Star is entitled to monetary damages or injunctive  
21 relief. Aptibyte denies the remaining allegations set forth in paragraph 47 of the Complaint.

22 48. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 48 of the Complaint.

##### 23 Second Cause of Action

###### 24 False Designation of Origin [Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a)]

25 49. Aptibyte incorporates by reference its responses to the allegations in paragraphs 1  
26 through 48 of the Complaint.

27 50. Aptibyte does not have knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to

1 the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph 50 of the Complaint, and, therefore, denies the  
2 same.

3 51. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 51 of the Complaint.

4 52. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 52 of the Complaint.

5 53. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 53 of the Complaint.

6 54. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 54 of the Complaint.

7 55. Aptibyte denies that Safety Star is entitled to monetary damages or injunctive  
8 relief. Aptibyte denies the remaining allegations set forth in paragraph 55 of the Complaint.

9 56. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 56 of the Complaint.

10 **Third Cause of Action**

11 **Contributory Trademark Infringement**

12 57. Aptibyte incorporates by reference its responses to the allegations in paragraphs 1  
13 through 56 of the Complaint.

14 58. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 58 of the Complaint.

15 59. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 59 of the Complaint.

16 60. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 60 of the Complaint.

17 61. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 61 of the Complaint.

18 62. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 62 of the Complaint.

19 63. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 63 of the Complaint.

20 **Fourth Cause of Action**

21 **Vicarious Trademark Infringement**

22 64. Aptibyte incorporates by reference its responses to the allegations in paragraphs 1  
23 through 64 of the Complaint.

24 65. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 65 of the Complaint.

25 66. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 66 of the Complaint.

26 67. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 67 of the Complaint.

27 68. Aptibyte denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 68 of the Complaint.

1                   **V. PLAINTIFF'S PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

2                   Aptibyte denies that Safety Star is entitled to any of the relief sought in the Prayer for  
3 Relief of the Complaint.

4                   **VI. AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

5                   **FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

6                   **(Non-Infringement)**

7                   Aptibyte has not done anything likely to cause confusion, mistake, or confusion regarding  
8 sponsorship or affiliation with respect to Safety Star or Safety Star's products, as the use of  
9 "bsafe" on user-generated bingo cards is non-infringing.

10                  **SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

11                  **(Laches)**

12                  Based on Safety Star's allegations, Safety Star had knowledge of Aptibyte's purported  
13 activity well before filing the Complaint, dating back to at least in or about March 2020. Safety  
14 Star has unreasonably delayed in bringing its claims. This unreasonable delay has prejudiced  
15 Aptibyte and thus bars Safety Star from recovery based on the doctrine of laches.

16                  **THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

17                  **(Equitable Estoppel / Waiver / Acquiescence)**

18                  Based on Safety Star's allegations, Safety Star had knowledge of Aptibyte's purported  
19 activity well before filing the Complaint, dating back to at least in or about March 2020. Safety  
20 Star's own actions, including its failure to continue discussions with Aptibyte in 2020,  
21 reasonably led Aptibyte to believe Safety Star had knowledge of and acquiesced to the alleged  
22 activities described in the Complaint. Safety Star has unreasonably delayed in bringing its  
23 claims. This unreasonable delay combined with Safety Star's actions have prejudiced Aptibyte  
24 and thus bars Safety Star from recovery based on the doctrines of equitable estoppel, waiver, and  
25 acquiescence.

1                           **FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

2                           **(No Damages)**

3                           Safety Star's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because Safety Star cannot show  
4                           actual damages arising from its claims.

5                           **FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

6                           **(Unclean Hands)**

7                           Safety Star's claims are barred, in whole or in part, under the doctrine of unclean hands  
8                           with respect to Safety Star's material misrepresentations regarding its alleged ownership of one  
9                           or more of the alleged "B-SAFE Trademarks." Based on a new trademark assignment agreement  
10                          allegedly executed on August 17, 2023, Safety Star claims to have been assigned all rights to the  
11                          alleged BSAFE BINGO mark and registration, effective as of January 22, 2019. However, Safety  
12                          Star's application to register the alleged BSAFE BINGO mark was filed on June 4, 2018, some  
13                          six months earlier than the effective date of the alleged assignment of that mark to Safety Star.  
14                          Nonetheless, in its June 2018 application, Safety Star represented that it believed that it was the  
15                          owner of the mark sought to be registered.

16                           **SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

17                           **(Failure to State a Claim)**

18                           Safety Star's claims are barred for failure to state a claim upon which relief may be  
19                          granted.

20                           **SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

21                           **(Lack of Standing)**

22                           Safety Star's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because Safety Star is not the owner  
23                          of the necessary rights in one or more of the "B-SAFE Trademarks," and, therefore, Safety Star  
24                          lacks standing to pursue its trademark claims.

25                           **EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

26                           **(Lack of Ownership)**

27                           Safety Star's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because Safety Star is not the owner

1 of one or more of the “B-SAFE Trademarks” upon which its claims are based.

2 **NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

3 **(Fair Use or Non-Trademark Use)**

4 Safety Star’s claims are barred, in whole or in part, because any alleged use of the term  
5 “bsafe” or similar terms by Aptibyte or the users of Aptibyte’s website is either fair use or a non-  
6 trademark use, in that use of the term did not act as a source identifier that would result in any  
7 confusion with Safety Star’s alleged “B-SAFE Trademarks.”

8 **VII. REQUEST FOR RELIEF**

9 WHEREFORE, Aptibyte respectfully requests that:

- 10 1. Safety Star’s claims against Aptibyte be dismissed in their entirety, with  
11 prejudice;
- 12 2. Safety Star takes nothing by its Complaint;
- 13 3. Aptibyte be awarded its reasonable attorneys’ fees and costs incurred in  
14 connection with this lawsuit; and
- 15 4. Aptibyte be granted such other and further relief that the Court may deem just and  
16 proper.

17 Dated this 5th day of October, 2023.

Respectfully submitted,

18 FOCAL PLLC

19 By: s/ Randall H. Moeller  
20 s/ Stacia N. Lay  
Randall H. Moeller, WSBA #21094  
21 Stacia N. Lay, WSBA #30594  
900 1st Avenue S., Suite 201  
Seattle, Washington 98134  
22 Tel: (206) 529-4827  
Fax: (206) 260-3966  
Email: randall@focallaw.com  
23 Email: stacia@focallaw.com

24 Attorneys for Defendant Aptibyte, LLC